

## VOCABULARY OF WORDS USED IN QUOTED PASSAGES

**A**

- aliter—otherwise.  
arx, arcis, f.—citadel.  
at—but.  
atque—and.  
atqui—and yet.

**B**

- barbarus, -a, -um—barbarous, foreign.

**C**

- caedo, 3, cecidi, caesum—I strike, kill.  
careo, 2, -ui—I lack, am without (*governs an abl.*).  
circundo, 1, -dedi, -datum—I surround.  
cliens, -ntis, c.—client, dependent.  
colo, 3, -ui, cultum—I cultivate, pursue.  
condo, 3, -didi, -ditum—I hide.  
credo, 3, -didi, -ditum—I believe, trust (*governs a dative*).  
cum, conj.—when.

**D**

- Danai, -ōrum, m. pl.—Greeks.  
dēfunctus, -a, -um—having finished, fulfilled (*governs an abl.*).  
diūdico, 1—I judge, decide.  
dimoveo, 2, -mōvi, -mōtum—I move away.  
ductor, -ōris, m.—leader.  
dum—while.

**E**

- Erebus, -i, m.—Erebus, the abode of the dead.

**F**

- facio, -ere, fēci, factum—I make, do.  
frango, 3, frēgi, fractum—I break.

**H**

- hērōs, -ōis, m.—hero.  
hibernus, -a, -um—wintry.

**I**

- iacto, 1—I toss, boast.  
ibant—*Imperfect of “eo”*—I go.

**L**

- lābens, -ntis—slipping, gliding.  
lis, lītis, f.—strife, lawsuit.  
litus, -oris, n.—shore.

**M**

- magnanimus, -a, -um—great-hearted.  
morans, -ntis—delaying.

**N**

- nē—a negative particle.  
negōtium, -i, n.—business.  
nimium—too much.

**O**

- obsto, 1, -stitti, -stitum—I hinder.  
ōs, ūris, n.—mouth, face.

**P**

- Pallas, -adis, f.—Pallas, whom the Romans called Minerva.  
prius—before.  
propinquus, -i, m.—relation.

**Q**

- querens, -ntis—complaining.  
quidquid—whatever.

**R**

- reditus, -ūs, m.—return.  
repello, 3, -puli, -pulsum—I drive back, repel.  
retorqueo, 2, -si, -tum—I turn back.

**S**

- scilicet—to be sure, you must know.  
sēdes, -is, f.—seat, dwelling.  
septem—seven.  
sic—so, thus.  
simulācrum, -i, n.—image, form.

**T**

- Tarentum, -i, n.—Tarentum, a town in Southern Italy.  
tendo, 3, tetendi, tentum—I make my way.  
tener, -era, -erum—tender, young.  
Teucri, -ōrum, m. pl.—Trojans.  
tortor, -ōris, m.—torturer.

**U**

- ultor, -ōris, m.—avenger.

**V**

- Venāfrānus, -a, -um—belonging to Venafrum, a town in Central Italy.  
vetus, -eris—old.  
violenter—violently.  
volo (*irregular*)—I wish.