

GENERAL VOCABULARY

A

ā, ab, prep. gov. abl.—by, from :
ā dextrā—on the right : **ā sinistrā**—on the left.

Achillēs, -is, m.—Achilles, a Greek hero who fought at Troy.

ācriter—keenly.

ad, prep. gov. acc.—to, towards.

addūco, 3, -dūxi, -ductum—I influence.

adhūc—still, yet.

adolescens, -entis—young, just grown up.

adōro, 1—I worship.

adsum—*like sum*—I am present.

adversus, -a, -um—adverse, hostile.

aedifico, 1—I build.

Aegaeus, -a, -um—Ægean.

aeger, -ra, -rum—sick.

Aenēās, -ae, m.—Aeneas, a Trojan prince, who founded the Roman race.

āēr, āeris, m. acc. āera—air.

Āfrica, -ae, f.—Africa.

Agamemnōn, -onis, m.—Agamemnon, king of Argos.

ager, -ri, m.—field, land.

ago, 3, ēgi, actum—I lead, drive.

agricola, -ae, m.—farmer.

Alba Longa, -ae, f.—Alba Longa, a city in Latium.

albus, -a, -um—white.

aliēnus, -a, -um—foreign, belonging to someone else.

alius, -a, -ud—another : **alii ... alii**—some ... others.

alter, -era, -erum—the other.

altus, -a, -um—high, deep.

ambulo, 1—I walk.

amicitia, -ae, f.—friendship.

amicus, -i, m.—friend.

amicus, -a, -um—friendly.

amoenus, -a, -um—pleasant, lovely.

amo, 1—I love.

amor, -ōris, m.—love.

Amūlius, -i, m.—Amulius, a king of Alba Longa.

ancilla, -ae, *f.*—handmaid.
Andromachē, -ae, *f.*—Andromache, wife of Hector.
angulus, -i, *m.*—corner.
angustus, -a, -um—narrow.
animadverto, 3, -verti, -versum—
 —I notice.
animal, -is, *n.*—animal, living thing.
animus, -i, *m.*—mind.
annus, -i, *m.*—year.
ante, *prep. gov. acc.*—before.
Apollō, -inis, *m.*—Apollo, god of the sun.
appāreo, 2, -ui—I appear, become visible.
apporto, 1—I bring, take.
Apūlia, -ae, *f.*—Apulia, district of Italy.
aqua, -ae, *f.*—water.
āra, -ae, *f.*—altar.
arbor, -oris, *f.*—tree.
argentum, -i, *n.*—silver.
Argivus, -i, *m.*—Argive, native of Argos.
argūtus, -a, -um—shrill, clear.
arma, -ōrum, *n. pl.*—arms.
armātus, -a, -um—armed.
armentum, -i, *n.*—herd.
aro, 1—I plough.
ars, artis, *f.*—art.
artūs, -uum, *m. pl.*—limbs.
Ascanius, -i, *m.*—Ascanius, the son of Aeneas.

ascendo, 3, -cendi, -censum—I climb.
Asia, -ae, *f.*—Asia.
Atreūs, -i, *m.*—Atreus, father of Agamemnon and Menelaus.
Atridae, -ārum, *m. pl.*—sons of Atreus.
audeo, 2, ausus sum—I dare.
audio, 4—I hear.
Aurōra, -ae, *f.*—Aurora, goddess of the dawn.
aurum, -i, *n.*—gold.
aut—or : aut ... aut—either ... or.
autem—but.
auxilium, -i, *n.*—help.
avis, -is, *f.*—bird.
avus, -i, *m.*—grandfather.

B

Bacchus, -i, *m.*—Bacchus, the god of the vine.
beātē—happily.
beātus, -a, -um—happy, prosperous.
bellum, -i, *n.*—war.
bene—well.
benignē—kindly.
benignus, -a, -um—kind.
bonus, -a, -um—good.
bōs, bovis, *c.*—ox.
bracchium, -i, *n.*—arm.
Britannia, -ae, *f.*—Britain.
Britannicus, -a, -um—British.
Britannus, -ī, *m.*—a Briton.

O

cādo, 3, **cēcīdi**, **cāsum**—I fall.

caelum, -i, *n.*—sky.

caerūleus, -a, -um—blue.

cālamitas, -ātis, *f.*—calamity.

campus, -i, *m.*—plain.

candidus, -a, -um—white.

cāno, 3, **cēcini**, **cantum**—I sing.

canto, 1—I sing.

cantus, -ūs, *m.*—song.

cāpio, **cāpēre**, **cēpi**, **captum**—I take.

cāpillus, -i, *m.*—hair.

Capitōlium, -i, *n.*—The Capitol, the principal hill in Rome.

captīvus, -i, *m.*—captive.

cāpūt, **cāpītis**, *n.*—head.

carmen, -inis, *n.*—song.

Carthāgō, -inis, *f.*—Carthage.

cārus, -a, -um—dear.

cāsa, -ae, *f.*—cottage.

castra, -ōrum, *n. pl.*—camp.

causa, -ae, *f.*—cause.

cāvus, -a, -um—hollow.

cōlērīter—quickly.

cēlo, 1—I conceal.

cēna, -ae, *f.*—supper.

Cērēs, **Cērēris**, *f.*—Ceres, goddess of the corn.

cētēri, -ae, -a—the rest.

chōrus, -i, *m.*—band, group.

cībus, -i, *m.*—food.

cicāda, -ae, *f.*—grasshopper.

cingo, 3, **cinxi**, **cinctum**—I surround.

circum, *prep. gov. acc.*—round.

citō—quickly.

cīvis, -is, *c.*—citizen.

cīvitas, -ātis, *f.*—state.

clāmo, 1—I shout.

clīvus, -i, *m.*—hill.

Clytaemnestra, -ae, *f.*—Clytaemnestra, wife of Agamemnon.

colligo, 3, -lēgi, -lectum—I collect.

collum, i, - *n.*—neck.

columba, -ae, *f.*—dove.

comes, -itis, *c.*—companion.

commoveo, 2, -mōvi, -mōtum—I move.

condicio, -ōnis, *f.*—term, condition.

confero, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum—I bring together.

conservo, 1—I save, protect.

constituo, 3, -uī, -ūtum—I determine.

consul, -ulis, *m.*—consul, chief magistrate at Rome.

contendo, 3, -tendi, -tentum—I hasten.

contrā, *prep. gov. acc.*—against.

convenio, 4, -vēni, -ventum—I come together.

convertō, 3, -verti, -versum—I turn, change.

convoco, 1—I call together.

cōpiae, -ārum, *f. pl.*—forces.

corpus, -oris, n.—body.
coruscus, -a, -um—flashing.
cotīdiē—every day.
cresco, 3, crēvi, crētum—I grow.
crista, -ae, f.—crest.
croceus, -a, -um—yellow.
Croesus, -i, m.—Croesus, king of Lydia.
crūdēlis, -e—cruel.
crūdēliter—cruelly.
culpo, 1—I blame.
cum, prep. gov. abl.—with.
cūnae, -ārum, f. pl.—cradle.
cūr—why.
cūra, -ae, f.—care.
cūro, 1—I take care of.
curro, 3, cucurri, cursum—I run.
custōs, -ōdis, c.—guard, sentinel.
Cyrus, -i, m.—Cyrus, king of Persia.

D

dē, prep. gov. abl.—down from, concerning.
dea, -ae, f.—goddess.
dēcipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum—I deceive.
dēdico, 1—I dedicate.
dēdo, 3, dēdidi, dēditum—I give up.
dēfendo, 3, -fendi, -fensum—I defend.
dēiicio, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum—I throw down.
deinceps—in turn.

R. J.

deinde—then, next.
dēlecto, 1—I delight.
Delphi, -ōrum, m. pl.—Delphi, a town in Greece where there was a famous shrine of Apollo.
Delphicus, -a, -um—Delphic, belonging to Delphi.
delphīn, -īnis, m.—dolphin.
dēmissus, -a, -um—cast down.
dēpōno, 3, -posui, -positum—I put down.
descendo, 3, -scendi, -scensum—I go down.
dēsīdēro, 1—I miss, want.
dēsilio, 4, -silui, -sultum—I jump down.
dētrecto, 1—I shirk, refuse.
deus, -i, m.—god.
dextra, -ae, f.—right hand: **dextrā**—on the right.
Diāna, -ae, f.—Diana, goddess of hunting and the moon.
dīco, 3, dīxi, dictum—I say.
dictum, -i, n.—a saying.
diēs, -ēī, m.—day.
dignus, -a, -um—worthy (*governans an abl.*).
diligenter—carefully.
dīrus, -a, -um—dreadful.
discēdo, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I go away, I part asunder.
diū—a long time.
dīves, -itis—rich.
dīvinus, -a, -um—divine.
dīvitiae, -ārum, f. pl.—riches.

G

do, 1, dedi, dātum—I give.
 doceo, 2, docui, doctum—I teach.
 domus, -ūs, *f.*—home, house :
 dōmī—at home.
 dōnum, -i, *n.*—gift.
 dormīto, 1—I sleep.
 dūbium, -i, *n.*—doubt.
 dūco, 3, dūxi, ductum—I lead.
 dulcis, ě—sweet.
 duo, -ae, -o—two.
 duodecim—twelve.

E

ē, ex, *prep. gov. abl.*—out of
 from.
 eccē—behold.
 effundo, 3, -fūdī, fūsum—I pour
 out.
 ěgō—I.
 ěnim—for.
 eō—thither.
 ěquēs, -ītis, *c.*—horseman, knight.
 ěquus, -i, *m.*—horse.
 erro, 1—I wander.
 error, -ōris, *m.*—wandering.
 ěs—part of sum.
 est—part of sum.
 ět—and, also ; et ... et—both
 ... and.
 ětiam—even, also.
 Etrūria, -ae, *f.*—Etruria, a dis-
 trict of Italy.
 Etruscus, -i, *m.*—an Etruscan,
 native of Etruria.

Eurýdicē, -ēs, *f.*—Eurydice, wife
 of Orpheus.

ěvōlo, 1—I fly out.

excēdo, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I go
 out.

excīdo, 3, -cīdi, -cīsum—I cut
 down, destroy.

excito, 1—I arouse.

exclāmo, 1—I exclaim.

exerceo, 2—I exercise.

exercitus, -ūs, *m.*—army.

expello, 3, -pūli, pulsum—I drive
 out.

expleo, 2, -plēvi, -plētum—I fill
 up.

expōno, 3, -pōsui, -pōsitum—I
 put out.

externus, -a, -um—outside, ex-
 ternal.

extrēmus, -a, -um—extreme,
 uttermost.

F

fābūla, -ae, *f.*—story.

factum, -i, *n.*—deed.

fallo, 3, fěfelli, falsum—I de-
 ceive, escape the notice of.

falsus, -a, -um—false.

fāmīlia, -ae, *f.*—household.

fātum, -i, *n.*—fate.

fax, facis, *f.*—torch.

fěcundus, -a, -um—fruitful.

fěmīna, -ae, *f.*—woman.

fěrě—about, almost.

fěrendus, -a, -um—bearable, to
 be borne.

- fēro, ferre, tūli, lātum**—I bear, carry, offer.
fērōciter—fiercely.
fērox, fērōcis, fierce.
ferrum, -i, n.—iron, sword.
fessus, -a, -um—tired.
fidēs, -eī, f.—faith, promise : **fidem viōlo**—I break my promise.
fīdus, -a, -um—faithful.
fīlia, -ae, f.—daughter.
fīliōlus, -i, m.—little son.
fīlius, -i, m.—son.
fīnitimus, -a, -um—neighbouring.
fīrmo, 1—I strengthen.
fīrmus, -a, -um—firm, strong.
fīxus, -a, -um—fixed.
flamma, -ae, f.—flame.
flāvus, -a, -um—yellow, yellow-haired.
fleo, 2, flēvi, flētum—I weep.
flōreo, 2—I flourish, flower.
flōs, flōris, m.—flower.
flūmen, -īnis, n.—river.
fluo, 3, fluxi, fluxum—I flow.
fōcus, -i, m.—hearth.
fōlium, -i, n.—leaf.
formōsus, -a, -um—beautiful.
fortassē—perhaps.
fortē—by chance.
fortis, -ē—brave.
fortiter—bravely.
fōrum, -i, n.—forum, market place.
- fossa, -ae, f.**—ditch.
frāgor, -ōris, m.—crash.
frāter, -ris, m.—brother.
frīgīdus, -a, -um—cold.
frūmentum, -i, n.—corn.
frustrā—in vain.
fūga, -ae, f.—flight.
fūgio, -ērē, fūgi, fūgītum—I flee.
fūgo, 1—I put to flight.
fulgeo, 2, fulsi—I shine.
fulmen, -īnis, n.—lightning, thunderbolt.
fundo, 3, fūdī, fūsum—I pour.
furtim—secretly, stealthily.
- G
- galea, -ae, f.**—helmet.
gaudeo, 2, gāvīsus sum—I rejoice.
gaudium, -i, n.—joy.
gelidus, -a, -um—cold.
gemini, -ōrum, m. pl.—twins.
gemitus, -ūs, m.—groan.
gemma, -ae, f.—jewel.
gens, gentis, f.—race.
genu, -ūs, n.—knee.
genus, -eris, n.—sort, kind, race.
gero, 3, gessi, gestum—I carry on : **rem or rēs bene gero**—I succeed.
gladius, -i, m.—sword.
Graecia, -ae, f.—Greece.
Graecus, -i, m.—a Greek.
Graecus, -a, -um—Greek.

grātus, -a, -um—pleasant, welcome.

gravis, -e—heavy, grievous.

graviter—heavily, severely.

gremium, -i, *n.*—lap.

grex, **gregis**, *m.*—flock.

guberno, 1—I govern, steer.

H

habeo, 2—I have, hold.

habito, 1—I inhabit, live in.

Hādēs—Hades, the god of the dead. The realm of the dead.

haereo, 2, **haesi**, **haesum**—I stick, cling.

hasta, -ae, *f.*—spear.

Hector, -ōris, *m.*—Hector, the bravest of the Trojans.

Hēlēnē, -ēs, *f.*—Helen of Troy, wife of Menelaus.

herba, -ae, *f.*—grass.

herbōsus, -a, -um—grassy.

Herminius, -i, *m.*—Herminius, a brave Roman.

hiātus, -ūs, *m.*—gap, hole.

hic—here.

hic, **haec**, **hōc**—this.

hiems, -ēmis, *f.*—winter.

hinc—hence, from here.

hirundo, -inis, *f.*—swallow.

hōdiē—to-day.

hōmo, -inis, *c.*—a man, a human being.

hōnor, -ōris, *m.*—honour.

Hōrātius, -i, *m.*—Horatius, a brave Roman.

Hōrātius, -i, *m.*—Horace, a Roman poet.

horreo, 2, -ui—I shudder, bristle.

hospēs, -ītis, *c.*—guest, host.

hospitium, -i, *n.*—hospitality.

hostis, -is, *c.*—enemy.

hūmus, -i, *f.*—ground : **hūmī**—on the ground.

I

iaceo, 2—I lie.

iacio, **iacere**, **iēci**, **iactum**—I throw.

iacto, 1—I throw, toss.

iam—now, already : **nōn iam**—no longer.

ibi—there.

igitur—therefore.

ignāvia, -ae, *f.*—cowardice.

ignāvus, -a, -um—cowardly, base.

ignis, -is, *m.*—fire.

ignōtus, -a, -um—unknown.

illē, -a, -ūd—he, she, it : that.

imber, -ris, *m.*—rain, shower.

immēmōr, -ōris—unmindful, forgetful.

immortālis, -ē—immortal.

immōtus, -a, -um—motionless, immovable.

impāvidus, -a, -um—fearless.

impello, 3, -puli, -pulsum—I impel, drive.

impētus, -ūs, *m.*—attack.

impleo, 2, -plēvi, -plētum—I fill.

impōno, 3, -pōsui, -pōsītum—I put in, or on.

imus, -a, -um—lowest.

in, *prep. gov. acc.*—into, on to.

in, *prep. gov. abl.*—in, on.

incendo, 3, -cendi, -censum—I burn.

incito, 1—I urge on.

incōla, -ae, *c.*—inhabitant.

incōlo, 3, -ui—I inhabit, dwell in.

indiēs—from day to day.

industrius, -a, -um—industrious.

infans, -fantis, *c.*—infant.

Infēri, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—The Lower World.

infero, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum—I bring into, inflict on.

infestus, -a, -um—hostile, dangerous.

ingens, -gentis—huge.

iniūria, -ae, *f.*—injury, wrong

innupta, -ae—unwedded.

inquit—said he.

inquiunt—said they.

insūla, -ae, *f.*—island.

inter, *prep. gov. acc.*—between, among.

intēreā—meanwhile.

intra, *prep. gov. acc.*—within.

intro, 1—I enter.

invito, 1—I invite.

Iphigēneia, -ae, *f.*—Iphigeneia, daughter of Agamemnon.

ipse, -a, -um—one's self.

ira, -ae, *f.*—anger.

irātus, -a, -um—angry.

is, *ea*, *id*—he, she, it: that.

itā—so, thus.

Itālia, -ae, *f.*—Italy.

Itālus, -i, *m.*—an Italian.

Itālicus, -a, -um—Italian.

itāquē—and so.

īter, *itīnēris*, *n.*—journey.

itērum—again.

iūcundus, -a, -um—pleasant.

Iūlia, -ae, *f.*—Julia, a girl's name.

Iūlius, -i, *m.*—Julius, a Roman.

Iuppiter, *Iōvis*, *m.*—Jupiter, king of the gods.

iūs, *iūris*, *n.*—law, justice.

instus, -a, -um—just, rightful.

iūvencus, -i, *m.*—bullock.

iūvēnis, -is, *c.*—a young man or woman.

L

lābor, -ōris, *m.*—labour.

lac, *lactis*, *n.*—milk.

Lācēdaemōnius, -i, *m.*—a Lacedaemonian, Spartan.

lācerta, -ae, *f.*—lizard.

lācrima, -ae, *f.*—tear.

lācrimo, 1—I weep.

laetus, -a, -um—happy.

languesco, 3, -ui—I languish, faint.

Lartius, -i, *m.*—Lartius, a brave Roman.

lātus, -ēris, *n.*—side.

lātus, -a, -um—wide, broad.

laudo, 1—I praise.

laxo, 1—I relax, loosen.

lectus, -i, *m.*—bed, couch.

lēgātus, -i, *m.*—ambassador.

lēgo, 3, *lēgi*, *lectum*—I read.

leo, *leōnis*, *m.*—lion.

libenter—willingly, gladly.

liber, -ri, *m.*—book: **Libri Sibyllini**—Sibylline books, books of prophecy possessed by the Romans.

liber, -era, -erum—free.

liberi, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—children.

libero, 1—I set free.

lilium, -i, *n.*—lily.

littēra, -ae, *f.*—letter.

lōcus, -i, *m.*—place, *pl.*—*lōcā*.

longinquus, -a, -um—distant.

longus, -a, -um—long.

lūcidus, -a, -um—shining.

lūdo, 3, *lūsi*, *lūsum*—I play.

lūdus, -i, *m.*—play, school.

lūna, -ae, *f.*—moon.

lupa, -ae, *f.*—she-wolf.

lūpus, -i, *m.*—wolf.

lux, *lūcis*, *f.*—light.

Lýdia, -ae, *f.*—Lydia, a district of Asia Minor.

lýra, -ae, *f.*—lyre.

M

macto, 1—I offer up, slay.

maestus, -a, -um—sad.

māgis—more.

māgister, -ri, *m.*—teacher, master.

magnus, -a, -um—great.

mālus, -a, -um—bad.

mānē—in the morning.

māneo, 2, *mansi*, *mansum*—I remain.

Mānēs, -ium, *m. pl.*—departed spirits, gods of the dead.

mānus, -ūs, *f.*—hand.

māre, -is, *n.*—sea.

māritimus, -a, -um—belonging to the sea.

māritus, -i, *m.*—husband.

Mars, **Martis**, *m.*—Mars, god of war.

Martius, -a, -um—belonging to Mars: **Campus Martius**—a strip of land near the Tiber, where the Romans met.

māter, -ris, *f.*—mother.

mātrimōnium, -i, *n.*—marriage.

mātrōna, -ae, *f.*—matron.

maximē—most, very much.

maximus, -a, -um—greatest, very great.

Mēdi, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—Medes.

Mēdia, -ae, *f.*—Media, a country to the South of the Caspian Sea.

mēdius, -a, -um—middle.

mēmōr, -ōris—mindful.
mēmōria, -ae, f.—memory.
Mēnēlāus, -i, m.—Menelaus, king of Sparta.
mensa, -ae, f.—table.
Mercūrius, -i, m.—Mercury, messenger of the gods.
Metanira, -ae, f.—Metanira, mother of Triptomenus.
Mettius Curtius, -i, m.—Mettius Curtius, a Roman knight.
mēus, -a, -um—my: **meum est**—it is mine (*followed by an infinitive*).
mīlēs, -itis, c.—soldier.
mille, pl., milia—a thousand.
Minerva, -ae, f.—Minerva, goddess of war and handicraft.
mīrus, -a, -um—wonderful.
miser, era, -erum—unhappy.
misēricordia, -ae, f.—pity.
mitto, 3, mīsi, missum—I send.
mōdō—only.
mōdus, -i, m.—manner, method: **mōdō**—after the manner of.
moenia, -ium, n. pl.—town walls.
mons, montis, m.—mountain.
monstro, 1—I show.
monstrum, -i, n.—monster, portent.
mōnūmentum, -i, n.—monument.
morbus, -i, m.—disease.
mors, mortis, f.—death.

mox—soon.
mulceo, 2, mulsi, mulsum—I soothe.
mūlier, -ēris, f.—woman.
multus, -a, -um—much, many.
mūrus, -i, m.—wall.
Mūsae, -ārum, f. pl.—Muses, nine goddesses.

N

nam—for.
narro, 1—I narrate, tell.
nāto, 1—I swim.
nauta, -ae, m.—sailor.
nāvicūla, -ae, f.—boat.
nāvigo, 1—I sail.
nāvis, -is, f.—ship.
nē—*a particle showing that the sentence is a question.*
nēc, nēquē—and not, nor.
nēco, 1—I kill.
nēmō, -īnis, c.—no one.
Neptūnus, -i, m.—Neptune, god of the sea.
nīdus, -i, m.—nest.
nihil—nothing.
nihilōmagis—none the more.
nīsī—unless, except.
nītīdus, -a, -um—shining.
nix, nīvis, f.—snow.
nōbīlis, -e—noble, famous.
nōmen, -inis, n.—name.
nōn—not.
nōndum—not yet.

nōnnē—*An adverb showing that the question expects the answer "yes."*

nōs—we.

noster, -ra, -rum—our.

nōtus, -a, -um—well known, famous.

novem—nine.

nox, noctis, f.—night.

nullus, -a, -um—no.

nūmen, -inis, n.—a divine power.

Numitor, ōris, m.—Numitor, a king of Alba Longa.

nunc—now.

nunquam—never.

nuntio, l—I announce.

nuntius, -i, m.—messenger.

nuptiae, -ārum, f. pl.—marriage.

nusquam—nowhere.

O

obscūrus, -a, -um—dark, dim.

oculus, -i, m.—eye.

odium, -i, n.—hatred.

ōlim—one day, once upon a time.

oliva, -ae, f.—olive.

omnis, -e—all, every.

onus, -eris, n burden.

oppidānus, -i, m.—a townsman.

oppidum, -i, n.—town.

oppugno, l—I attack.

optimus, -a, -um—very good, best.

ōra, -ae, f.—shore: **ōra maritima**
-ae, f.—sea shore.

ōrāculum, -i, n.—oracle.

orbis, -is, m.—circle: **orbis terrārum**—the whole world.

orīgo, -inis, f.—origin.

ornātus, -a, -um—adorned, equipped.

orno, l—I adorn, equip.

ōro, l—I beg, ask for.

Orpheūs, -i, m. voc. Orpheū—Orpheus, a Thracian minstrel.

osculum, -i, n.—kiss.

P

paene—almost.

palla, -ae, f.—cloak.

pampīnus, -i, m.—a vine leaf or tendril.

parātus, -a, -um—ready.

parens, -entis, c.—parent.

Paris, -idis, m.—Paris, a prince of Troy.

paro, l—I prepare.

pars, partis, f.—part.

parvulus, -a, -um—little.

parvus, -a, -um—small, little.

passim—everywhere.

passus, -a, -um—spread out, dishevelled.

pastor, -ōris, m.—shepherd.

pater, -ris, m.—father.

patria, -ae, f.—fatherland, country.

patruus, -i, m.—uncle.

- pauci**, -ae, -a—few.
- pax**, p̄acis, *f.*—peace.
- pectus**, -oris, *n.*—breast.
- pecūnia**, -ae, *f.*—money.
- pedes**, -itis, *c.*—foot soldier.
- pendeo**, 2, **pependi**, **pensum**—I hang.
- per**, *prep. gov. acc.*—through, among.
- perfidia**, -ae, *f.*—treachery.
- perfidus**, -a, -um—treacherous.
- periculum**, -i, *n.*—danger.
- Persae**, -ārum, *m. pl.*—Persians.
- Persephonē**, -ēs, *f.*—Persephone, daughter of Ceres.
- Persia**, -ae, *f.*—Persia.
- perterreo**, 2—I frighten.
- perterritus**, -a, -um—frightened.
- perturbo**, 1—I confuse.
- pēs**, **pedis**, *m.*—foot.
- peto**, 3, -ivi, -itum—I seek.
- pictus**, -a, -um—painted, embroidered.
- piger**, -ra, -rum—lazy.
- pīrāta**, -ae, *m.*—pirate.
- placidus**, -a, -um—calm.
- plāco**, 1—I appease.
- plaustrum**, -i, *n.*—waggon.
- plēnus**, -a, -um—full.
- plūrimus**, -a, -um—very many, most.
- Plūto**, -ōnis, *m.*—Pluto, king of the Underworld.
- poena**, -ae, *f.*—penalty, punishment: **poenas do**—I pay the penalty.
- Poenus**, -i, *m.*—a Carthaginian.
- poēta**, -ae, *m.*—poet.
- pōmum**, -i, *n.*—fruit, apple.
- pōno**, 3, **posui**, **positum**—I put, place.
- pons**, **pontis**, *m.*—bridge.
- pontus**, -i, *m.*—sea.
- populus**, -i, *m.*—people, nation.
- porrigo**, 3, **porrexi**, **porrectum**—I stretch out.
- Porsenna**, -ae, *m.*—Porsenna, king of Clusium in Etruria.
- porta**, -ae, *f.*—door, gate.
- porto**, 1—I carry.
- portus**, -ūs, *m.*—harbour.
- post**, *prep. gov. acc.*—after.
- postea**—afterwards.
- potius**—rather.
- praebeo**, 2—I shew, furnish, offer.
- praeclārus**, -a, -um—splendid, famous.
- praedico**, 3, -dixi, -dictum—I foretell.
- praeda**, -ae, *f.*—plunder.
- prandium**, -i, *n.*—lunch, dinner.
- prātum**, -i, *n.*—meadow.
- prehendo**, 3, -hendi, -hensum—I seize.
- pretiōsus**, -a, -um—precious.
- Priamus**, -i, *m.*—Priam, king of Troy.

primō—at first.

primum—first.

primus, -a, -um—first.

in primis—especially.

prin eps, -cipis, c.—chief, prince.

prō, prep. gov. abl.—for, on behalf of.

prōcēdo, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I advance, go forward.

prōcūl—far.

proelium, -i, n.—battle.

prōfundus, -a, -um—deep.

prōpē, prep. gov. acc.—near.

prōpēro, 1—I hasten.

propter, prep. gov. acc.—on account of.

prōra, -ae, f.—prow.

prosterno, 3, -strāvi, -strātum—I prostrate, overthrow.

puella, -ae, f.—girl.

puēr, -i, m.—boy.

pugna, -ae, f.—battle.

pugno, 1—I fight.

pulcher, -ra, -rum—beautiful.

Pūnicus, -a, -um—Punic, Phoenician, relating to the Carthaginians.

purpūreus, -a, -um—purple.

pūto, 1—I think.

Q

quaero, 3, -sivi, -situm—I seek, look for.

quam—than, how.

-quē—and.

quī, quae, quōd—who, which.

quiā—because.

quiēs, quiētis, f.—rest, quiet.

Quirīnus, -i, m.—Quirinus, the name of Romulus after he was deified.

Quirītes, -ium, m. pl.—Quirites, a name of the Roman People.

quīs, quis, quīd—who? what?

quōd—because.

quondam—once upon a time.

quoque—also.

R

rāmus, -i, m.—branch.

rapto, 1—I snatch, seize.

recito, 1—I read aloud, recite.

recreo, 1—I refresh.

rectus, -a, -um—straight, right.

recūso, 1—I refuse.

redūco, 3, -duxi, -ductum—I lead back, bring back.

rēgia, -ae, f.—palace.

rēgina, -ae, f.—queen.

regio, -ōnis, f.—region, district.

regno, 1—I reign.

regnum, -i, n.—kingdom.

rego, 3, rexi, rectum—I rule.

Rēgulus, -i, m.—Regulus, a Roman general.

relinquo, 3, -liqui, -lictum—I leave.

reliquus, -a, -um—remaining.

remitto, 3, -misi, -missum—I send back.

Remus, -i, *m.*—Remus, the brother of Romulus.

reporto, 1—I carry back, carry off.

rēs, rei, *f.*—thing, affair.

respondeo, 2, -di, -sum—I reply.

responsum, -i, *n.*—answer.

retineo, 2, -tinui, -tentum—I hold back, restrain.

retrō—back, backward.

revertō, 3, -verti, -versum—I turn back. *In perfect*—return.

rex, rēgis, *m.*—king.

Rhēa Silvia, -ae, *f.*—Rhea Silvia, the mother of Romulus and Remus.

rideo, 2, risi, risum—I smile, laugh.

ripa, -ae, *f.*—bank.

rogo, 1—I ask.

rogus, -i, *m.*—funeral-pile.

Rōma, -ae, *f.*—Rome.

Rōmānus, -i, *m.*—a Roman.

Rōmānus, -a, -um—Roman.

Rōmulus, -i, *m.*—Romulus, the founder of Rome.

rosa, -ae, *f.*—rose.

rotundus, -a, -um—round.

ruber, -ra, -rum—red.

ruīna, -ae, *f.*—ruin.

ruo, 3, rui, rutum—I rush.

rursus—again.

sūs, rūris, *n.*—country.

rusticus, -a, -um—rustic, belonging to the country.

S

Sābīnus, -i, *m.*—a Sabine. The Sabines were neighbours of the Romans.

Sābīnus, -a, -um—Sabine.

sācer, -ra, -rum—sacred.

sācerdōs, -ōtis, *c.*—priest, priestess.

saepē—often.

saevus, -a, -um—savage, cruel.

salto, 1—I dance.

sālūs, -ūtis, *f.*—safety, welfare.

sālūto, 1—I greet.

sanguis, -inis, *m.*—blood.

sāpiens, -entis—wise.

sātis—enough.

saxum, -i, *n.*—rock, stone.

scēlērātus, -a, -um—wicked.

scio, 4—I know.

scribo, 3, scripsi, scriptum—I write.

scūtum, -i, *n.*—shield.

sē—himself, etc. *Reflexive pronoun.*

sēcundus, -a, -um—favourable.

sēd—but.

sēdēcim—sixteen.

sēdeo, 2, sēdi, sessum—I sit.

semper—always.

Sēnātus, -ūs, *m.*—Senate, a governing body.

sēnex, sēnis, c.—an old person.
sentio, 4, sensi, sensum—I feel, realise.
sērēnus, -a, -um—calm.
sērō—late.
servitus, -ūtis, f.—slavery.
servo, 1—I save, keep.
servus, -i, m.—slave.
sex—six.
Sextus, -i, m.—Sextus, a Roman name.
sī—if.
Sicilia, -ae, f.—Sicily.
sicut—just as.
silva, -ae, f.—wood, forest.
simul—at the same time: **simul ac**—as soon as.
sinē, prep. gov. abl.—without.
sinistra, -ae, f.—left hand: **ā sinistra**—on the left.
sinus, -ūs, m.—the fold of a dress, the bosom.
sollicitus, -a, -um—anxious.
Sōlōn, -ōnis, m.—Solon, an Athenian.
sōlus, -a, -um—alone, only.
sōlum—only.
somnus, -i, m.—sleep.
sōnitus, -ūs, m.—sound.
sōror, -ōris, f.—sister.
Sparta, -ae, f.—Sparta, a town in Greece.
specto, 1—I look at, watch.
spēs, speī, f.—hope.

splendidus, -a, -um—splendid.
spūmōsus, -a, -um—foamy.
stātīm—at once
statua, -ae, f.—statue.
stella, -ae, f.—star.
sto, 1, stēti, stātum—I stand.
stultitia, -ae, f.—folly.
stultus, -a, -um—foolish.
stupeo, 2, -ui—I am amazed.
suāvis, -ē—sweet.
suāviter—sweetly.
sūbitō—suddenly.
summus, -a, -um—highest, very great.
sunt—*part of "sum."*
sūperbia, -ae, f.—pride.
sūperbus, -a, -um—proud.
Sūpēri, -ōrum, m. pl.—the people above, *i.e.* the living, or the gods.
sūpēro, 1—I overcome.
sustineo, 2, -tīnui, -tentum—I hold up, sustain.
sūus, -a, -um—his, etc. *Reflexive adjective.*

T

tabula, -ae, f.—tablet.
tam—so.
tamen—however.
tandem—at last.
Tarquinius, -i, m.—Tarquin. the last king of Rome.
tego, 3, texi, tectum—I cover.

templum, -i, *n.*—temple.
tempus, -oris, *n.*—time.
tenebrae, -ārum, *f. pl.*—darkness.
tenebrōsus, -a, -um—dark.
teneo, 2, tenui, tentum—I hold.
tenuis, -e—thin.
terra, -ae, *f.*—earth, land.
terribilis, e—terrible.
terror, -ōris, *m.*—terror.
Thrācia, -ae, *f.*—Thrace, a country to the North of Greece.
Thrācius, -a, -um—Thracian.
Tiberinus, -i, *m.*—the god of the River Tiber.
Tiberis, -is, *m.*—the Tiber.
tigris, -is, *c.*—tiger.
timeo, 2, -ui—I fear.
timidus, -a, -um—timid, cowardly.
timor, -ōris, *m.*—fear.
Tithōnus, -i, *m.*—Tithonus, husband of the dawn goddess.
toga, -ae, *f.*—toga, the dress of the Roman men.
tot—so many.
tōtus, -a, -um—whole.
trabs, trabis, *f.*—beam.
trādo, 3, -idi, -itum—I hand over.
traho, 3, traxi, tractum—I draw, drag.
trans, *prep. gov. acc.*—across.
tremor, -ōris, *m.*—trembling, tremor.

trēs—three.
Triptolemus, -i, *m.*—Triptolemus, the inventor of agriculture.
tristis, ě—sad.
Trōia, -ae, *f.*—Troy, a town at the entrance to the Dardanelles.
Trōiānus, -i, *m.*—a Trojan.
Trōiānus, -a, -um—Trojan.
tū—thou, you (*singular*).
tum—then.
tunica, -ae, *f.*—tunic.
tūtus, -a, -um—safe.
tūus, -a, -um—thy, your (*singular*).

U

ūbi—where, when.
ultimus, -a, -um—last.
umbra, -ae, *f.*—shade, shadow.
unda, -ae, *f.*—wave.
undē—whence.
undique—on every side, from all sides.
unquam—ever.
ūnus, -a, -um—one.
urbs, urbis, *f.*—city.
ursus, -i, *m.*—bear.
ūsus, -ūs, *m.*—use practice.
ūva, -ae, *f.*—grape.
uxor, -ōris, *f.*—wite.

V

Vālē, *pl.*, **Vālētē**—goodbye.
vāleo, 2, -ui—I am well.

vālidus, -a, -um—strong.

vallis, -is, f.—valley.

vallum, -i, n.—rampart.

vārius, -a, -um—various, manifold.

vasto, 1—I devastate, destroy.

vēhēmenter—exceedingly, very much.

vēlum, -i, n.—sail.

vēnia, -ae, f.—favour, pardon.

vēnio, 4, vēni, ventum—I come.

vēnit—comes.

vēnit—came.

ventus, -i, m.—wind.

vēr, vēris, n.—spring.

verbum, -i, n.—word.

vērō—indeed.

vesper, -ēris, m.—evening.

Vesta, -ae, f.—Vesta, goddess of the hearth.

vestālis, ě—Vestal, belonging to Vesta.

vester, -ra, -rum—your (*plural*).

vestimentum, -i, n.—dress, garment.

vexo, 1—I trouble, harass.

via, -ae, f.—road, way, journey.

viātor, -ōris, m.—traveller.

victīma, -ae, f.—victim.

victor, -oris, m.—victor.

victor, -ōris—victorious.

vicus, -i, m.—village.

video, 2, vīdi, vīsum—I see.

vigil, -ilis, m.—sentinel.

vinco, 3, vīci, victum—I conquer.

vinculum, -i, n.—chain, fetter.

vīnea, -ae, f.—vineyard.

vīnum, -i, n.—wine.

viōlo, 1—I violate.

vir, -i, m.—man, hero, husband.

virgo, -īnis, f.—virgin.

viridis, ě—green.

virtus, -ūtis, f.—virtue, courage.

vis, pl., vīres, f.—force, strength:
summīs vīribus—with all one's might.

vīta, -ae, f.—life.

vītis, -is, f.—vine.

vīto, 1—I avoid.

vīvo, 3, vīxi, victum—I live.

vīvus, -a, -um—alive, living.

vix—scarcely.

vōco, 1—I call.

vōlo, 1—I fly.

vōs—you (*pl.*).

vox, vōcis, f.—voice.

vulnĕro, 1—I wound.

vulnus, -ĕris, n.—wound.

vultus, -ūs, m.—face, expression.