

## GENERAL VOCABULARY

## A

**ā, ab**, *prep. gov. abl.*—by, from :  
**ā dextrā**—on the right : **ā sinistrā**—on the left.  
**Achillēs**, -is, *m.*—Achilles, a Greek hero who fought at Troy.  
**ācriter**—keenly.  
**ad**, *prep. gov. acc.*—to, towards.  
**addūco**, 3, -**duxi**, -**ductum**—I influence.  
**adhūc**—still, yet.  
**adolescens**, -entis—young, just grown up.  
**adōro**, 1—I worship.  
**adsum**—*like sum*—I am present.  
**adversus**, -a, -**um**—adverse, hostile.  
**aedifico**, 1—I build.  
**Aegaeus**, -a, -**um**—Ægean.  
**aeger**, -ra, -**rum**—sick.  
**Aenēas**, -ae, *m.*—Aeneas, a Trojan prince, who founded the Roman race.  
**āēr**, **āeris**, *m. acc.* **āera**—air.  
**Āfrica**, -ae, *f.*—Africa.

**Agamemnōn**, -onis, *m.*—Agamemnon, king of Argos.  
**ager**, -ri, *m.*—field, land.  
**ago**, 3, **ēgi**, **actum**—I lead, drive.  
**agricola**, -ae, *m.*—farmer.  
**Alba Longa**, -ae, *f.*—Alba Longa, a city in Latium.  
**albus**, -a, -**um**—white.  
**aliēnus**, -a, -**um**—foreign, belonging to someone else.  
**alius**, -a, -**ud**—another : **alii** ... **alii**—some ... others.  
**alter**, -era, -**erum**—the other.  
**altus**, -a, -**um**—high, deep.  
**ambulo**, 1—I walk.  
**amicitia**, -ae, *f.*—friendship.  
**amicus**, -i, *m.*—friend.  
**amicus**, -a, -**um**—friendly.  
**amoenus**, -a, -**um**—pleasant, lovely.  
**amo**, 1—I love.  
**amor**, -ōris, *m.*—love.  
**Amūlius**, -i, *m.*—Amulius, a king of Alba Longa.

**ancilla**, -ae, *f.*—handmaid.  
**Andromachē**, -ae, *f.*—Andromache, wife of Hector.  
**angulus**, -i, *m.*—corner.  
**angustus**, -a, -**um**—narrow.  
**animadverto**, 3, -**verti**, -**versum**—I notice.  
**animal**, -is, *n.*—animal, living thing.  
**animus**, -i, *m.*—mind.  
**annus**, -i, *m.*—year.  
**ante**, *prep. gov. acc.*—before.  
**Apollō**, -inis, *m.*—Apollo, god of the sun.  
**appāreo**, 2, -**ui**—I appear, become visible.  
**apporto**, 1—I bring, take.  
**Apūlia**, -ae, *f.*—Apulia, district of Italy.  
**aqua**, -ae, *f.*—water.  
**āra**, -ae, *f.*—altar.  
**arbor**, -oris, *f.*—tree.  
**argentum**, -i, *n.*—silver.  
**Argivus**, -i, *m.*—Argive, native of Argos.  
**argūtus**, -a, -**um**—shrill, clear.  
**arma**, -ōrum, *n. pl.*—arms.  
**armātus**, -a, -**um**—armed.  
**armentum**, -i, *n.*—herd.  
**aro**, 1—I plough.  
**ars**, **artis**, *f.*—art.  
**artūs**, -uum, *m. pl.*—limbs.  
**Ascanius**, -i, *m.*—Ascanius, the son of Aeneas.

**ascendo**, 3, -**cendi**, -**censum**—I climb.  
**Asia**, -ae, *f.*—Asia.  
**Atreūs**, -i, *m.*—Atreus, father of Agamemnon and Menelaus.  
**Atridae**, -ārum, *m. pl.*—sons of Atreus.  
**audeo**, 2, **ausus sum**—I dare.  
**audio**, 4—I hear.  
**Aurōra**, -ae, *f.*—Aurora, goddess of the dawn.  
**aurum**, -i, *n.*—gold.  
**aut**—or : **aut ... aut**—either ... or.  
**autem**—but.  
**auxilium**, -i, *n.*—help.  
**avis**, -is, *f.*—bird.  
**avus**, -i, *m.*—grandfather.

## B

**Bacchus**, -i, *m.*—Bacchus, the god of the vine.  
**beātē**—happily.  
**beātus**, -a, -**um**—happy, prosperous.  
**bellum**, -i, *n.*—war.  
**bene**—well.  
**benignē**—kindly.  
**benignus**, -a, -**um**—kind.  
**bonus**, -a, -**um**—good.  
**bōs**, **bovis**, *c.*—ox.  
**bracchium**, -i, *n.*—arm.  
**Britannia**, -ae, *f.*—Britain.  
**Britannicus**, -a, -**um**—British.  
**Britannus**, -i, *m.*—a Briton.

## O

**cādo**, 3, **cēcīdi**, **cāsum**—I fall.  
**caelum**, -i, *n.*—sky.  
**caerūleus**, -a, -um—blue.  
**cālamitas**, -ātis, *f.*—calamity.  
**campus**, -i, *m.*—plain.  
**candidus**, -a, -um—white.  
**cāno**, 3, **cēcini**, **cantum**—I sing.  
**canto**, 1—I sing.  
**cantus**, -ūs, *m.*—song.  
**cāpio**, **cāpēre**, **cēpi**, **captum**—I take.  
**cāpillus**, -i, *m.*—hair.  
**Capitōlium**, -i, *n.*—The Capitol, the principal hill in Rome.  
**captivus**, -i, *m.*—captive.  
**cāpūt**, **cāpītis**, *n.*—head.  
**carmen**, -inis, *n.*—song.  
**Carthāgō**, -inis, *f.*—Carthage.  
**cārus**, -a, -um—dear.  
**cāsa**, -ae, *f.*—cottage.  
**castra**, -ōrum, *n. pl.*—camp.  
**causa**, -ae, *f.*—cause.  
**cāvus**, -a, -um—hollow.  
**cēlērīter**—quickly.  
**cēlo**, 1—I conceal.  
**cēna**, -ae, *f.*—supper.  
**Cērēs**, **Cērēris**, *f.*—Ceres, goddess of the corn.  
**cētēri**, -ae, -a—the rest.  
**chōrus**, -i, *m.*—band, group.  
**cībus**, -i, *m.*—food.  
**cīcāda**, -ae, *f.*—grasshopper.

**cingo**, 3, **cinxi**, **cinctum**—I surround.  
**circum**, *prep. gov. acc.*—round.  
**cītō**—quickly.  
**cīvis**, -is, *c.*—citizen.  
**cīvitas**, -ātis, *f.*—state.  
**clāmo**, 1—I shout.  
**clivus**, -i, *m.*—hill.  
**Clytaemnestra**, -ae, *f.*—Clytaemnestra, wife of Agamemnon.  
**colligo**, 3, -lēgi, -lectum—I collect.  
**collum**, -i, -n. —neck.  
**columba**, -ae, *f.*—dove.  
**comes**, -itis, *c.*—companion.  
**commoveo**, 2, -mōvi, -mōtum—I move.  
**condicio**, -ōnis, *f.*—term, condition.  
**confero**, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum—I bring together.  
**conservo**, 1—I save, protect.  
**constituo**, 3, -uī, -ūtum—I determine.  
**consul**, -ulis, *m.*—consul, chief magistrate at Rome.  
**contendo**, 3, -tendi, -tentum—I hasten.  
**contrā**, *prep. gov. acc.*—against.  
**convenio**, 4, -vēni, -ventum—I come together.  
**converto**, 3, -verti, -versum—I turn, change.  
**convoco**, 1—I call together.  
**cōpiae**, -ārum, *f. pl.*—forces.

**corpus**, -oris, *n.*—body.  
**coruscus**, -a, -um—flashing.  
**cotidiē**—every day.  
**cresco**, 3, **crēvi**, **crētum**—I grow.  
**crista**, -ae, *f.*—crest.  
**croceus**, -a, -um—yellow.  
**Croesus**, -i, *m.*—Croesus, king of Lydia.  
**crūdēlis**, -e—cruel.  
**crūdēliter**—cruelly.  
**culpo**, 1—I blame.  
**cum**, *prep. gov. abl.*—with.  
**cūnae**, -ārum, *f. pl.*—cradle.  
**cūr**—why.  
**cūra**, -ae, *f.*—care.  
**cūro**, 1—I take care of.  
**curro**, 3, **cucurri**, **cursum**—I run.  
**custōs**, -ōdis, *c.*—guard, sentinel.  
**Cyrus**, -i, *m.*—Cyrus, king of Persia.

## D

**dē**, *prep. gov. abl.*—down from, concerning.  
**dea**, -ae, *f.*—goddess.  
**dēcipio**, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum—I deceive.  
**dēdico**, 1—I dedicate.  
**dēdo**, 3, **dēdidi**, **dēditum**—I give up.  
**dēfendo**, 3, -fēndi, -fensum—I defend.  
**dēiicio**, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum—I throw down.  
**deinceps**—in turn.

E. J.

**deinde**—then, next.  
**dēlecto**, 1—I delight.  
**Delphi**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—Delphi, a town in Greece where there was a famous shrine of Apollo.  
**Delphicus**, -a, -um—Delphic, belonging to Delphi.  
**delphīn**, -īnis, *m.*—dolphin.  
**dēmīssus**, -a, -um—cast down.  
**dēpōno**, 3, -posui, -positum—I put down.  
**descendo**, 3, -scendi, -scensum—I go down.  
**dēsīdēro**, 1—I miss, want.  
**dēsīlio**, 4, -silui, -sultum—I jump down.  
**dētrecto**, 1—I shirk, refuse.  
**deus**, -i, *m.*—god.  
**dextra**, -ae, *f.*—right hand: **dextrā**—on the right.  
**Diāna**, -ae, *f.*—Diana, goddess of hunting and the moon.  
**dīco**, 3, **dīxi**, **dictum**—I say.  
**dictum**, -i, *n.*—a saying.  
**diēs**, -ēi, *m.*—day.  
**dignus**, -a, -um—worthy (*governor an abl.*).  
**diligenter**—carefully.  
**dīrus**, -a, -um—dreadful.  
**discēdo**, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I go away, I part asunder.  
**diū**—a long time.  
**dīves**, -itis—rich.  
**dīvinus**, -a, -um—divine.  
**dīvitiae**, -ārum, *f. pl.*—riches.

G

**do**, 1, **dedi**, **dātum**—I give.  
**doceo**, 2, **docui**, **doctum**—I teach.  
**domus**, -ūs, *f.*—home, house :  
**dōmī**—at home.  
**dōnum**, -i, *n.*—gift.  
**dormīto**, 1—I sleep.  
**dūbium**, -i, *n.*—doubt.  
**dūco**, 3, **dūxi**, **ductum**—I lead.  
**dulcis**, ē—sweet.  
**duo**, -ae, -o—two.  
**duodecim**—twelve.

## E

**ē**, **ex**, *prep. gov. abl.*—out of  
from.  
**eccē**—behold.  
**effundo**, 3, -fūdī, **fūsum**—I pour  
out.  
**ēgō**—I.  
**ēnim**—for.  
**eō**—thither.  
**ēquēs**, -ītis, *c.*—horseman, knight.  
**ēquus**, -i, *m.*—horse.  
**erro**, 1—I wander.  
**error**, -ōris, *m.*—wandering.  
**ēs**—part of **sum**.  
**est**—part of **sum**.  
**ēt**—and, also ; **et ... et**—both  
... and.  
**ētiam**—even, also.  
**Etrūria**, -ae, *f.*—Etruria, a dis-  
trict of Italy.  
**Etruscus**, -i, *m.*—an Etruscan,  
native of Etruria.

**Eurýdicē**, -ēs, *f.*—Eurydice, wife  
of Orpheus.  
**ēvōlo**, 1—I fly out.  
**excēdo**, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I go  
out.  
**excīdo**, 3, -cīdi, -cīsum—I cut  
down, destroy.  
**excito**, 1—I arouse.  
**exclāmo**, 1—I exclaim.  
**exerceo**, 2—I exercise.  
**exercitus**, -ūs, *m.*—army.  
**expello**, 3, -pūli, **pulsum**—I drive  
out.  
**expleo**, 2, -plēvi, -plētum—I fill  
up  
**expōno**, 3, -pōsui, -pōsitum—I  
put out.  
**externus**, -a, -um—outside, ex-  
ternal.  
**extrēmus**, -a, -um—extreme,  
uttermost.

## F

**fābūla**, -ae, *f.*—story.  
**factum**, -i, *n.*—deed.  
**fallo**, 3, **fēfelli**, **falsum**—I de-  
ceive, escape the notice of.  
**falsus**, -a, -um—false.  
**fāmilia**, -ae, *f.*—household.  
**fātum**, -i, *n.*—fate.  
**fax**, **facis**, *f.*—torch.  
**fēcundus**, -a, -um—fruitful.  
**fēmīna**, -ae, *f.*—woman.  
**fērē**—about, almost.  
**fōrendus**, -a, -um—bearable, to  
be borne.

**fēro**, **ferre**, **tūli**, **lātum**—I bear,  
carry, offer.  
**fērōciter**—fiercely.  
**fērox**, **fērōcis**, fierce.  
**ferrum**, -i, *n.*—iron, sword.  
**fessus**, -a, -um—tired.  
**fīdēs**, -eī, *f.*—faith, promise :  
**fīdem viōlo**—I break my pro-  
mise.  
**fīdus**, -a, -um—faithful.  
**fīlia**, -ae, *f.*—daughter.  
**fīliōlus**, -i, *m.*—little son.  
**fīlius**, -i, *m.*—son.  
**fīnitimus**, -a, -um—neighbouring.  
**fīrmo**, 1—I strengthen.  
**fīrmus**, -a, -um—firm, strong.  
**fīxus**, -a, -um—fixed.  
**flamma**, -ae, *f.*—flame.  
**flāvus**, -a, -um—yellow, yellow-  
haired.  
**flēo**, 2, **flēvi**, **flētum**—I weep.  
**flōreo**, 2—I flourish, flower.  
**flōs**, **flōris**, *m.*—flower.  
**flūmen**, -īnis, *n.*—river.  
**fluo**, 3, **fluxi**, **fluxum**—I flow.  
**fōcus**, -i, *m.*—hearth.  
**fōlium**, -i, *n.*—leaf.  
**formōsus**, -a, -um—beautiful.  
**fortassē**—perhaps.  
**fortē**—by chance.  
**fortīs**, -ē—brave.  
**fortīter**—bravely.  
**fōrum**, -i, *n.*—forum, market  
place.

**fossa**, -ae, *f.*—ditch.  
**frāgor**, -ōris, *m.*—crash.  
**frāter**, -ris, *m.*—brother.  
**frīgīdus**, -a, -um—cold.  
**frūmentum**, -i, *n.*—corn.  
**frustrā**—in vain.  
**fūga**, -ae, *f.*—flight.  
**fūgio**, -ērē, **fūgi**, **fūgitum**—I flee.  
**fūgo**, 1—I put to flight.  
**fulgeo**, 2, **fulsi**—I shine.  
**fulmen**, -īnis, *n.*—lightning,  
thunderbolt.  
**fundo**, 3, **fūdī**, **fūsum**—I pour.  
**furtim**—secretly, stealthily.

## G

**galea**, -ae, *f.*—helmet.  
**gaudeo**, 2, **gāvīsus sum**—I re-  
joice.  
**gaudium**, -i, *n.*—joy.  
**gelidus**, -a, -um—cold.  
**gēmini**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—twins.  
**gemitus**, -ūs, *m.*—groan.  
**gemma**, -ae, *f.*—jewel.  
**gens**, **gentis**, *f.*—race.  
**genu**, -ūs, *n.*—knee.  
**genus**, -eris, *n.*—sort, kind, race.  
**gero**, 3, **gessi**, **gestum**—I carry  
on : **rem** or **rēs bene gero**—I  
succeed.  
**gladius**, -i, *m.*—sword.  
**Graecia**, -ae, *f.*—Greece.  
**Graecus**, -i, *m.*—a Greek.  
**Graecus**, -a, -um—Greek.

**grātus**, -a, -um—pleasant, welcome.  
**gravis**, -e—heavy, grievous.  
**graviter**—heavily, severely.  
**gremium**, -i, *n.*—lap.  
**grex**, **gregis**, *m.*—flock.  
**guberno**, 1—I govern, steer.

## H

**habeo**, 2—I have, hold.  
**habito**, 1—I inhabit, live in.  
**Hādēs**—Hades, the god of the dead. The realm of the dead.  
**haereo**, 2, **haesi**, **haesum**—I stick, cling.  
**hasta**, -ae, *f.*—spear.  
**Hector**, -ōris, *m.*—Hector, the bravest of the Trojans.  
**Hēlēnē**, -ēs, *f.*—Helen of Troy, wife of Menelaus.  
**herba**, -ae, *f.*—grass.  
**herbōsus**, -a, -um—grassy.  
**Herminius**, -i, *m.*—Herminius, a brave Roman.  
**hiātus**, -ūs, *m.*—gap, hole.  
**hic**—here.  
**hic**, **haec**, **hōc**—this.  
**hiems**, -ēmis, *f.*—winter.  
**hinc**—hence, from here.  
**hirundo**, -inis, *f.*—swallow.  
**hōdiē**—to-day.  
**hōmo**, -inis, *c.*—a man, a human being.  
**hōnor**, -ōris, *m.*—honour.

**Hōrātius**, -i, *m.*—Horatius, a brave Roman.  
**Hōrātius**, -i, *m.*—Horace, a Roman poet.  
**horreo**, 2, -ui—I shudder, bristle.  
**hospēs**, -ītis, *c.*—guest, host.  
**hospitium**, -i, *n.*—hospitality.  
**hostis**, -is, *c.*—enemy.  
**hūmus**, -i, *f.*—ground: **hūmī**—on the ground.

## I

**iāceo**, 2—I lie.  
**iacio**, **iacere**, **iēci**, **iactum**—I throw.  
**iacto**, 1—I throw, toss.  
**iam**—now, already: **nōn iam**—no longer.  
**ibi**—there.  
**igitur**—therefore.  
**ignāvia**, -ae, *f.*—cowardice.  
**ignāvus**, -a, -um—cowardly, base.  
**ignis**, -is, *m.*—fire.  
**ignōtus**, -a, -um—unknown.  
**illē**, -a, -ūd—he, she, it: that.  
**imber**, -ris, *m.*—rain, shower.  
**immēmōr**, -ōris—unmindful, forgetful.  
**immortālis**, -ē—immortal.  
**immōtus**, -a, -um—motionless, immovable.  
**impāvidus**, -a, -um—fearless.  
**impello**, 3, -puli, -pulsum—I impel, drive.

**impētus**, -ūs, *m.*—attack.  
**impleo**, 2, -plēvi, -plētum—I fill.  
**impōno**, 3, -pōsui, -pōsitum—I put in, or on.  
**imus**, -a, -um—lowest.  
**in**, *prep. gov. acc.*—into, on to.  
**in**, *prep. gov. abl.*—in, on.  
**incendo**, 3, -cendi, -censum—I burn.  
**incito**, 1—I urge on.  
**incōla**, -ae, *c.*—inhabitant.  
**incōlo**, 3, -ui—I inhabit, dwell in.  
**indiēs**—from day to day.  
**industrius**, -a, -um—industrious.  
**infans**, -fantis, *c.*—infant.  
**Infēri**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—The Lower World.  
**infero**, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum—I bring into, inflict on.  
**infestus**, -a, -um—hostile, dangerous.  
**ingens**, -gentis—huge.  
**iniūria**, -ae, *f.*—injury, wrong  
**innupta**, -ae—unwedded.  
**inquit**—said he.  
**inquiunt**—said they.  
**insūla**, -ae, *f.*—island.  
**inter**, *prep. gov. acc.*—between, among.  
**intēreā**—meanwhile.  
**intra**, *prep. gov. acc.*—within.  
**intro**, 1—I enter.  
**invito**, 1—I invite.

**Iphigēneia**, -ae, *f.*—Iphigeneia, daughter of Agamemnon.  
**ipse**, -a, -um—one's self.  
**ira**, -ae, *f.*—anger.  
**irātus**, -a, -um—angry.  
**is**, **ea**, **id**—he, she, it: that.  
**itā**—so, thus.  
**Itālia**, -ae, *f.*—Italy.  
**Itālus**, -i, *m.*—an Italian.  
**Itālicus**, -a, -um—Italian.  
**itāquē**—and so.  
**īter**, **ītinēris**, *n.*—journey.  
**itērum**—again.  
**iūcundus**, -a, -um—pleasant.  
**Iūlia**, -ae, *f.*—Julia, a girl's name.  
**Iūlius**, -i, *m.*—Julius, a Roman.  
**Iuppīter**, **Iōvis**, *m.*—Jupiter, king of the gods.  
**iūs**, **iūris**, *n.*—law, justice.  
**instus**, -a, -um—just, rightful.  
**iūvencus**, -i, *m.*—bullock.  
**iūvēnis**, -is, *c.*—a young man or woman.

## L

**lābor**, -ōris, *m.*—labour.  
**lac**, **lactis**, *n.*—milk.  
**Lācēdaemōnius**, -i, *m.*—a Lacedaemonian, Spartan.  
**lācerta**, -ae, *f.*—lizard.  
**lācrima**, -ae, *f.*—tear.  
**lācrimo**, 1—I weep.  
**laetus**, -a, -um—happy.  
**languesco**, 3, -ui—I languish, faint.

**Lartius**, -i, *m.*—Lartius, a brave Roman.  
**lātus**, -ōris, *n.*—side.  
**lātus**, -a, -um—wide, broad.  
**laudo**, 1—I praise.  
**laxo**, 1—I relax, loosen.  
**lectus**, -i, *m.*—bed, couch.  
**lēgātus**, -i, *m.*—ambassador.  
**lēgo**, 3, *lēgi*, *lectum*—I read.  
**leo**, *leōnis*, *m.*—lion.  
**libenter**—willingly, gladly.  
**liber**, -ri, *m.*—book: **Libri Sibyllini**—Sibylline books, books of prophecy possessed by the Romans.  
**liber**, -era, -erum—free.  
**liberi**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—children.  
**libero**, 1—I set free.  
**lilium**, -i, *n.*—lily.  
**littēra**, -ae, *f.*—letter.  
**lōcus**, -i, *m.*—place, *pl.*—*lōcā*.  
**longinquus**, -a, -um—distant.  
**longus**, -a, -um—long.  
**lūcidus**, -a, -um—shining.  
**lūdo**, 3, *lūsi*, *lūsum*—I play.  
**lūdus**, -i, *m.*—play, school.  
**lūna**, -ae, *f.*—moon.  
**lupa**, -ae, *f.*—she-wolf.  
**lūpus**, -i, *m.*—wolf.  
**lux**, *lūcis*, *f.*—light.  
**Lŷdia**, -ae, *f.*—Lydia, a district of Asia Minor.  
**lŷra**, -ae, *f.*—lyre.

## M

**macto**, 1—I offer up, slay.  
**maestus**, -a, -um—sad.  
**māgis**—more.  
**māgister**, -ri, *m.*—teacher, master.  
**magnus**, -a, -um—great.  
**mālus**, -a, -um—bad.  
**mānē**—in the morning.  
**māneo**, 2, *mansi*, *mansum*—I remain.  
**Mānēs**, -ium, *m. pl.*—departed spirits, gods of the dead.  
**mānus**, -ūs, *f.*—hand.  
**māre**, -is, *n.*—sea.  
**māritimus**, -a, -um—belonging to the sea.  
**māritus**, -i, *m.*—husband.  
**Mars**, **Martis**, *m.*—Mars, god of war.  
**Martius**, -a, -um—belonging to Mars: **Campus Martius**—a strip of land near the Tiber, where the Romans met.  
**māter**, -ris, *f.*—mother.  
**mātrimōnium**, -i, *n.*—marriage.  
**mātrōna**, -ae, *f.*—matron.  
**maximē**—most, very much.  
**maximus**, -a, -um—greatest, very great.  
**Mēdi**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—Medes.  
**Mēdia**, -ae, *f.*—Media, a country to the South of the Caspian Sea.  
**mēdius**, -a, -um—middle.

**mēmōr**, -ōris—mindful.  
**mēmōria**, -ae, *f.*—memory.  
**Mēnēlāus**, -i, *m.*—Menelaus, king of Sparta.  
**mensa**, -ae, *f.*—table.  
**Mercūrius**, -i, *m.*—Mercury, messenger of the gods.  
**Metanira**, -ae, *f.*—Metanira, mother of Triptomenus.  
**Mettius Curtius**, -i, *m.*—Mettius Curtius, a Roman knight.  
**mēus**, -a, -um—my: *meum est*—it is mine (*followed by an infinitive*).  
**mīlēs**, -itis, *c.*—soldier.  
**mille**, *pl.*, *mīlia*—a thousand.  
**Minerva**, -ae, *f.*—Minerva, goddess of war and handicraft.  
**mīrus**, -a, -um—wonderful.  
**miser**, -era, -erum—unhappy.  
**mīserīcordia**, -ae, *f.*—pity.  
**mitto**, 3, *mīsi*, *missum*—I send.  
**mōdō**—only.  
**mōdus**, -i, *m.*—manner, method: *mōdō*—after the manner of.  
**moenia**, -ium, *n. pl.*—town walls.  
**mons**, *montis*, *m.*—mountain.  
**monstro**, 1—I show.  
**monstrum**, -i, *n.*—monster, portent.  
**mōnūmentum**, -i, *n.*—monument.  
**morbus**, -i, *m.*—disease.  
**mors**, *mortis*, *f.*—death.

**mox**—soon.  
**mulceo**, 2, *mulsi*, *mulsum*—I soothe.  
**mūlier**, -ēris, *f.*—woman.  
**multus**, -a, -um—much, many.  
**mūrus**, -i, *m.*—wall.  
**Mūsae**, -ārum, *f. pl.*—Muses, nine goddesses.

## N

**nam**—for.  
**narro**, 1—I narrate, tell.  
**nāto**, 1—I swim.  
**nauta**, -ae, *m.*—sailor.  
**nāvicūla**, -ae, *f.*—boat.  
**nāvigo**, 1—I sail.  
**nāvis**, -is, *f.*—ship.  
**nē**—*a particle showing that the sentence is a question.*  
**nēc**, *nēquē*—and not, nor.  
**nēco**, 1—I kill.  
**nēmō**, -inis, *c.*—no one.  
**Neptūnus**, -i, *m.*—Neptune, god of the sea.  
**nīdus**, -i, *m.*—nest.  
**nīhil**—nothing.  
**nīhilōmagis**—none the more.  
**nīsi**—unless, except.  
**nītīdus**, -a, -um—shining.  
**nix**, *nīvis*, *f.*—snow.  
**nōbīlis**, -e—noble, famous.  
**nōmen**, -inis, *n.*—name.  
**nōn**—not.  
**nōndum**—not yet.

**nōnnō**—*An adverb showing that the question expects the answer "yes."*

**nōs**—we.

**noster, -ra, -rum**—our.

**nōtus, -a, -um**—well known, famous.

**novem**—nine.

**nox, noctis, f.**—night.

**nullus, -a, -um**—no.

**nūmen, -inis, n.**—a divine power.

**Numitor, ōris, m.**—Numitor, a king of Alba Longa.

**nunc**—now.

**nunquam**—never.

**nuntio, l**—I announce.

**nuntius, -i, m.**—messenger.

**nuptiae, -ārum, f. pl.**—marriage.

**usquam**—nowhere.

## O

**obscurus, -a, -um**—dark, dim.

**oculus, -i, m.**—eye.

**odium, -i, n.**—hatred.

**ōlim**—one day, once upon a time.

**olīva, -ae, f.**—olive.

**omnis, -e**—all, every.

**onus, -eris, n**—burden.

**oppidānus, -i, m.**—a townsman.

**oppidum, -i, n.**—town.

**oppugno, l**—I attack.

**optimus, -a, -um**—very good, best.

**ōra, -ae, f.**—shore: **ōra maritima**—ae, f.—sea shore.

**ōrāculum, -i, n.**—oracle.

**orbis, -is, m.**—circle: **orbis terrārum**—the whole world.

**origo, -inis, f.**—origin.

**ornātus, -a, -um**—adorned, equipped.

**orno, l**—I adorn, equip.

**ōro, l**—I beg, ask for.

**Orpheus, -i, m. voc. Orpheū**—Orpheus, a Thracian minstrel.

**osculum, -i, n.**—kiss.

## P

**paene**—almost.

**palla, -ae, f.**—cloak.

**pampinus, -i, m.**—a vine leaf or tendril.

**parātus, -a, -um**—ready.

**parens, -entis, c.**—parent.

**Paris, -idis, m.**—Paris, a prince of Troy.

**paro, l**—I prepare.

**pars, partis, f.**—part.

**parvulus, -a, -um**—little.

**parvus, -a, -um**—small, little.

**passim**—everywhere.

**passus, -a, -um**—spread out, dishevelled.

**pastor, -ōris, m.**—shepherd.

**pater, -ris, m.**—father.

**patria, -ae, f.**—fatherland, country.

**patruus, -i, m.**—uncle.

**pauci, -ae, -a**—few.

**pax, pācis, f.**—peace.

**pectus, -oris, n.**—breast.

**pecūnia, -ae, f.**—money.

**pedes, -itis, c.**—foot soldier.

**pendeo, 2, pependi, pensum**—I hang.

**per, prep. gov. acc.**—through, among.

**perfidia, -ae, f.**—treachery.

**perfidus, -a, -um**—treacherous.

**periculum, -i, n.**—danger.

**Persae, -ārum, m. pl.**—Persians.

**Persephonē, -ēs, f.**—Persephone, daughter of Ceres.

**Persia, -ae, f.**—Persia.

**perterreo, 2**—I frighten.

**perterritus, -a, -um**—frightened.

**perturbo, l**—I confuse.

**pēs, pedis, m.**—foot.

**peto, 3, -ivi, -itum**—I seek.

**pictus, -a, -um**—painted, embroidered.

**piger, -ra, -rum**—lazy.

**pirāta, -ae, m.**—pirate.

**placidus, -a, -um**—calm.

**plāco, l**—I appease.

**plaustrum, -i, n.**—waggon.

**plēnus, -a, -um**—full.

**plūrimus, -a, -um**—very many, most.

**Plūto, -ōnis, m.**—Pluto, king of the Underworld.

**poena, -ae, f.**—penalty, punishment: **poenas do**—I pay the penalty.

**Poenus, -i, m.**—a Carthaginian.

**poēta, -ae, m.**—poet.

**pōmum, -i, n.**—fruit, apple.

**pōno, 3, posui, positum**—I put, place.

**pons, pontis, m.**—bridge.

**pontus, -i, m.**—sea.

**populus, -i, m.**—people, nation.

**porrigo, 3, porrexi, porrectum**—I stretch out.

**Porsenna, -ae, m.**—Porsenna, king of Clusium in Etruria.

**porta, -ae, f.**—door, gate.

**porto, l**—I carry.

**portus, -ūs, m.**—harbour.

**post, prep. gov. acc.**—after.

**postea**—afterwards.

**potius**—rather.

**praebeo, 2**—I shew, furnish, offer.

**praeclārus, -a, -um**—splendid, famous.

**praedīco, 3, -dīxi, -dictum**—I foretell.

**praeda, -ae, f.**—plunder.

**prandium, -i, n.**—lunch, dinner.

**prātum, -i, n.**—meadow.

**prehendo, 3, -hendi, -hensum**—I seize.

**pretiōsus, -a, -um**—precious.

**Priamus, -i, m.**—Priam, king of Troy.

**primō**—at first.  
**primum**—first.  
**primus, -a, -um**—first.  
**in primis**—especially.  
**prin eps, -cipis, c.**—chief, prince.  
**prō, prep. gov. abl.**—for, on behalf of.  
**prōcēdo, 3, -cessi, -cessum**—I advance, go forward.  
**prōcūl**—far.  
**proelium, -i, n.**—battle.  
**prōfundus, -a, -um**—deep.  
**prōpē, prep. gov. acc.**—near.  
**prōpēro, 1**—I hasten.  
**propter, prep. gov. acc.**—on account of.  
**prōra, -ae, f.**—prow.  
**prosterno, 3, -strāvi, -strātum**—I prostrate, overthrow.  
**puella, -ae, f.**—girl.  
**puēr, -i, m.**—boy.  
**pugna, -ae, f.**—battle.  
**pugno, 1**—I fight.  
**pulcher, -ra, -rum**—beautiful.  
**Pūnicus, -a, -um**—Punic, Phoenician, relating to the Carthaginians.  
**purpūreus, -a, -um**—purple.  
**pūto, 1**—I think.

## Q

**quaero, 3, -sivi, -sītum**—I seek, look for.  
**quam**—than, how.  
**-quē**—and.

**quī, quae, quōd**—who, which.  
**quīā**—because.  
**quiēs, quiētis, f.**—rest, quiet.  
**Quirinus, -i, m.**—Quirinus, the name of Romulus after he was deified.  
**Quirites, -ium, m. pl.**—Quirites, a name of the Roman People.  
**quīs, quis, quīd**—who? what?  
**quōd**—because.  
**quondam**—once upon a time.  
**quoque**—also.

## R

**rāmus, -i, m.**—branch.  
**rapto, 1**—I snatch, seize.  
**recito, 1**—I read aloud, recite.  
**recreo, 1**—I refresh.  
**rectus, -a, -um**—straight, right.  
**recūso, 1**—I refuse.  
**redūco, 3, -duxi, -ductum**—I lead back, bring back.  
**rēgia, -ae, f.**—palace.  
**rēgina, -ae, f.**—queen.  
**regio, -ōnis, f.**—region, district.  
**regno, 1**—I reign.  
**regnum, -i, n.**—kingdom.  
**rego, 3, rexi, rectum**—I rule.  
**Rēgulus, -i, m.**—Regulus, a Roman general.  
**relinquo, 3, -liqui, -lictum**—I leave.  
**reliquus, -a, -um**—remaining.  
**remitto, 3, -misi, -missum**—I send back.

**Remus, -i, m.**—Remus, the brother of Romulus.  
**reporto, 1**—I carry back, carry off.  
**rēs, rei, f.**—thing, affair.  
**respondeo, 2, -di, -sum**—I reply.  
**responsum, -i, n.**—answer.  
**retineo, 2, -tinui, -tentum**—I hold back, restrain.  
**retrō**—back, backward.  
**revertō, 3, -verti, -versum**—I turn back. *In perfect*—return.  
**rex, rēgis, m.**—king.  
**Rhēa Silvia, -ae, f.**—Rhea Silvia, the mother of Romulus and Remus.  
**rideo, 2, risi, risum**—I smile, laugh.  
**rīpa, -ae, f.**—bank.  
**rogo, 1**—I ask.  
**rogus, -i, m.**—funeral-pile.  
**Rōma, -ae, f.**—Rome.  
**Rōmānus, -i, m.**—a Roman.  
**Rōmānus, -a, -um**—Roman.  
**Rōmulus, -i, m.**—Romulus, the founder of Rome.  
**rosa, -ae, f.**—rose.  
**rotundus, -a, -um**—round.  
**ruber, -ra, -rum**—red.  
**ruīna, -ae, f.**—ruin.  
**ruo, 3, rui, rutum**—I rush.  
**rursus**—again.  
**sūs, rūris, n.**—country.

**rusticus, -a, -um**—rustic, belonging to the country.

## S

**Sābinus, -i, m.**—a Sabine. The Sabines were neighbours of the Romans.  
**Sābinus, -a, -um**—Sabine.  
**sācer, -ra, -rum**—sacred.  
**sācerdōs, -ōtis, c.**—priest, priestess.  
**saepē**—often.  
**saevus, -a, -um**—savage, cruel.  
**salto, 1**—I dance.  
**sālūs, -ūtis, f.**—safety, welfare.  
**sālūto, 1**—I greet.  
**sanguis, -inis, m.**—blood.  
**sāpiens, -entis**—wise.  
**sātis**—enough.  
**saxum, -i, n.**—rock, stone.  
**scēlērātus, -a, -um**—wicked.  
**scio, 4**—I know.  
**scribo, 3, scripsi, scriptum**—I write.  
**scūtum, -i, n.**—shield.  
**sē**—himself, etc. *Reflexive pronoun.*  
**sēcundus, -a, -um**—favourable.  
**sēd**—but.  
**sēdēcim**—sixteen.  
**sēdeo, 2, sēdi, sessum**—I sit.  
**semper**—always.  
**Sēnātus, -ūs, m.**—Senate, a governing body.

**sēnex, sēnis, c.**—an old person.  
**sentio, 4, sensi, sensum**—I feel, realise.  
**sērēnus, -a, -um**—calm.  
**sērō**—late.  
**servitus, -ūtis, f.**—slavery.  
**servo, 1**—I save, keep.  
**servus, -i, m.**—slave.  
**sex**—six.  
**Sextus, -i, m.**—Sextus, a Roman name.  
**sī**—if.  
**Sicilia, -ae, f.**—Sicily.  
**sicut**—just as.  
**silva, -ae, f.**—wood, forest.  
**simul**—at the same time: **simul ac**—as soon as.  
**sinē, prep. gov. abl.**—without.  
**sinistra, -ae, f.**—left hand: **ā sinistrā**—on the left.  
**sinus, -ūs, m.**—the fold of a dress, the bosom.  
**sollicitus, -a, -um**—anxious.  
**Sōlōn, -ōnis, m.**—Solon, an Athenian.  
**sōlus, -a, -um**—alone, only.  
**sōlum**—only.  
**somnus, -i, m.**—sleep.  
**sōnitus, -ūs, m.**—sound.  
**sōror, -ōris, f.**—sister.  
**Sparta, -ae, f.**—Sparta, a town in Greece.  
**specto, 1**—I look at, watch.  
**spēs, speī, f.**—hope.

**splendidus, -a, -um**—splendid.  
**spūmōsus, -a, -um**—foamy.  
**stātīm**—at once  
**statua, -ae, f.**—statue.  
**stella, -ae, f.**—star.  
**sto, 1, stēti, stātum**—I stand.  
**stultitia, -ae, f.**—folly.  
**stultus, -a, -um**—foolish.  
**stupeo, 2, -ui**—I am amazed.  
**suāvis, -ē**—sweet.  
**suāviter**—sweetly.  
**sūbitō**—suddenly.  
**summus, -a, -um**—highest, very great.  
**sunt**—part of "sum."  
**sūperbia, -ae, f.**—pride.  
**sūperbus, -a, -um**—proud.  
**Sūpēri, -ōrum, m. pl.**—the people above, *i.e.* the living, or the gods.  
**sūpēro, 1**—I overcome.  
**sustineo, 2, -tīnui, -tentum**—I hold up, sustain.  
**sūus, -a, -um**—his, etc. *Reflexive adjective.*

## T

**tabula, -ae, f.**—tablet.  
**tam**—so.  
**tamen**—however.  
**tandem**—at last.  
**Tarquinius, -i, m.**—Tarquin. the last king of Rome.  
**tego, 3, texi, tectum**—I cover.

**templum, -i, n.**—temple.  
**tempus, -oris, n.**—time.  
**tenebrae, -ārum, f. pl.**—darkness.  
**tenebrōsus, -a, -um**—dark.  
**teneo, 2, tenui, tentum**—I hold.  
**tenuis, -e**—thin.  
**terra, -ae, f.**—earth, land.  
**terribilis, e**—terrible.  
**terror, -ōris, m.**—terror.  
**Thracia, -ae, f.**—Thrace, a country to the North of Greece.  
**Thracius, -a, -um**—Thracian.  
**Tiberinus, -i, m.**—the god of the River Tiber.  
**Tiberis, -is, m.**—the Tiber.  
**tigris, -is, c.**—tiger.  
**timeo, 2, -ui**—I fear.  
**timidus, -a, -um**—timid, cowardly.  
**timor, -ōris, m.**—fear.  
**Tithōnus, -i, m.**—Tithonus, husband of the dawn goddess.  
**toga, -ae, f.**—toga, the dress of the Roman men.  
**tot**—so many.  
**tōtus, -a, -um**—whole.  
**trabs, trabis, f.**—beam.  
**trādo, 3, -idi, -itum**—I hand over.  
**traho, 3, traxi, tractum**—I draw, drag.  
**trans, prep. gov. acc.**—across.  
**tremor, -ōris, m.**—trembling, tremor.

**trēs**—three.  
**Triptolemus, -i, m.**—Triptolemus, the inventor of agriculture.  
**tristis, ē**—sad.  
**Trōia, -ae, f.**—Troy, a town at the entrance to the Dardanelles.  
**Trōiānus, -i, m.**—a Trojan.  
**Trōiānus, -a, -um**—Trojan.  
**tū**—thou, you (*singular*).  
**tum**—then.  
**tunica, -ae, f.**—tunic.  
**tūtus, -a, -um**—safe.  
**tūus, -a, -um**—thy, your (*singular*).

## U

**ubi**—where, when.  
**ultimus, -a, -um**—last.  
**umbra, -ae, f.**—shade, shadow.  
**unda, -ae, f.**—wave.  
**undē**—whence.  
**undique**—on every side, from all sides.  
**unquam**—ever.  
**ūnus, -a, -um**—one.  
**urbs, urbis, f.**—city.  
**ursus, -i, m.**—bear.  
**usus, -ūs, m.**—use practice.  
**ūva, -ae, f.**—grape.  
**uxor, -ōris, f.**—wife.

## V

**Vālē, pl., Vālētē**—goodbye.  
**vāleo, 2, -ui**—I am well.



<b>vālidus</b> , -a, -um—strong.	<b>victor</b> , -ōris—victorious.
<b>vallis</b> , -is, <i>f.</i> —valley.	<b>vīcus</b> , -i, <i>m.</i> —village.
<b>vallum</b> , -i, <i>n.</i> —rampart.	<b>video</b> , 2, <b>vīdi</b> , <b>vīsum</b> —I see.
<b>vārius</b> , -a, -um—various, manifold.	<b>vigil</b> , -ilis, <i>m.</i> —sentinel.
<b>vasto</b> , 1—I devastate, destroy.	<b>vinco</b> , 3, <b>vīci</b> , <b>victum</b> —I conquer.
<b>vēhēmenter</b> —exceedingly, very much.	<b>vinculum</b> , -i, <i>n.</i> —chain, fetter.
<b>vēlum</b> , -i, <i>n.</i> —sail.	<b>vīnea</b> , -ae, <i>f.</i> —vineyard.
<b>vēnia</b> , -ae, <i>f.</i> —favour, pardon.	<b>vīnum</b> , -i, <i>n.</i> —wine.
<b>vēnio</b> , 4, <b>vēni</b> , <b>ventum</b> —I come.	<b>viōlo</b> , 1—I violate.
<b>vēnit</b> —comes.	<b>vīr</b> , -i, <i>m.</i> —man, hero, husband.
<b>vēnit</b> —came.	<b>virgo</b> , -inis, <i>f.</i> —virgin.
<b>ventus</b> , -i, <i>m.</i> —wind.	<b>vīridis</b> , ē—green.
<b>vēr</b> , <b>vēris</b> , <i>n.</i> —spring.	<b>virtus</b> , -ūtis, <i>f.</i> —virtue, courage.
<b>verbum</b> , -i, <i>n.</i> —word.	<b>vīs</b> , <i>pl.</i> , <b>vīres</b> , <i>f.</i> —force, strength: summīs vīribus—with all one's might.
<b>vērō</b> —indeed.	<b>vīta</b> , -ae, <i>f.</i> —life.
<b>vesper</b> , -ēris, <i>m.</i> —evening.	<b>vītis</b> , -is, <i>f.</i> —vine.
<b>Vesta</b> , -ae, <i>f.</i> —Vesta, goddess of the hearth.	<b>vīto</b> , 1—I avoid.
<b>vestālis</b> , ē—Vestal, belonging to Vesta.	<b>vīvo</b> , 3, <b>vīxi</b> , <b>victum</b> —I live.
<b>vester</b> , -ra, -rum—your ( <i>plural</i> ).	<b>vīvus</b> , -a, -um—alive, living.
<b>vestimentum</b> , -i, <i>n.</i> —dress, garment.	<b>vix</b> —scarcely.
<b>vexo</b> , 1—I trouble, harass.	<b>vōco</b> , 1—I call.
<b>via</b> , -ae, <i>f.</i> —road, way, journey.	<b>vōlo</b> , 1—I fly.
<b>viātor</b> , -ōris, <i>m.</i> —traveller.	<b>vōs</b> —you ( <i>pl.</i> ).
<b>victīma</b> , -ae, <i>f.</i> —victim.	<b>vox</b> , <b>vōcis</b> , <i>f.</i> —voice.
<b>victor</b> , -oris, <i>m.</i> —victor.	<b>vulnēro</b> , 1—I wound.
	<b>vulnus</b> , -ēris, <i>n.</i> —wound.
	<b>vultus</b> , -ūs, <i>m.</i> —face, expression.